

هكذا عندنا الكحل

UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN

# Jordan Times

An independent Arab political daily published by the Jordan Press Foundation

جوردان تايمز يومية سياسية مستقلة باللغة العربية عن المؤسسة الصحفية الأردنية "الراي"

## Happy Easter

The Jordan Times staff will be taking a holiday tomorrow, Easter Monday. There will therefore not be an issue of the Jordan Times on Tuesday, April 8. Our next issue will be on Wednesday, April 9. We wish all our readers a Happy Easter.

## Pope John Paul to visit France

PARIS, France, April 5 (Agencies) — Pope John Paul II is to make a three-day visit to France from May 31 to June 2, sources here said today. The sources, questioned on recurring rumors of a papal visit, said an official announcement of the Pope's trip would be issued by the Vatican next week. Etcheagaray, president of the Conference of French Bishops, said the trip with the Pope two weeks ago during a serious illness "possibly leukemia," requiring blood transfusions. Commenting on the report, a Vatican source said "surprised such superficial statements could be printed in the intense daily activity of the Pope gives proof of his physical condition," the source asked not to be named.

6-7, Number 1327

AMMAN, SUNDAY-MONDAY APRIL 6-7, 1980 — JAMADI AWAL 21-22, 1400

Price: Jordan 50 fils; Syria 50 piastres; Lebanon 75 piastres; Saudi Arabia 1 riyal; UAE 1 dirham; Great Britain 25 pence.

## Grenade explodes in Baghdad PLO offers to mediate Baghdad-Tehran dispute

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES (Agencies) — The PLO offers to mediate relations between Iran and Iraq, PLO chairman Yasser Arafat said today in an interview published in a Baghdad-based newspaper which resumed publication after a 20-year gap.

Arafat said: "We are ready to do all to solve any problem between friends."

The PLO spokesman said the PLO is ready to mediate between Iraq and Iran, which have been at odds since the Islamic revolution in Iran.

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## Regional Briefs

DAKAR, April 5 (R)—Iraq has decided to open an embassy in Zimbabwe, the Iraqi News Agency reported today. It said the Iraqi government had decided to open an embassy in Zimbabwe, the Iraqi News Agency reported today.

PARIS, April 5 (R)—Five people died and four were injured in a car explosion in the southwestern town of Bordeaux last night, the official Paris News Agency said today. Three of the dead were in the car. They have not yet been identified. It was presumed they were planning to commit suicide. An elderly man sitting nearby died of a heart attack. The blast which also killed a passer-by and injured four others.

RIYADH, April 5 (R)—Arab League Secretary General Chalabi had talks with King Khalid of Saudi Arabia, the official Saudi Press Agency said today. The agency gave no details of the talks but said King Khalid was looking forward to Chalabi's visit.

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LISBON, April 5 (R)—The Portuguese government officials, the Portuguese News Agency ANP reported yesterday. Mr. Dajani's visit to Portugal was part of a tour of the Middle East.

LUXEMBOURG, April 5 (R)—The Head of Iran's Islamic Revolution, Ayatollah Sadek Khalkhali, said today he hoped Iranian revolutionaries would be able to help fight the Israelis.

NEW DELHI, April 5 (AP)—The Janata Party, which ruled India from 1977 to 1979, disintegrated further today when it split for the third time in a year.

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## First of cluster of six Israel begins work on two settlements

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, April 5 (R) — Israel has begun work on the construction of two new settlements in the occupied West Bank near the town of Jericho, agriculture ministry sources said today.

The settlements, known as Jericho Outpost B and Almog C, will be the first of a cluster of six the government intends building. Local residents reported that bulldozers began earthmoving work in the area last Tuesday.

The government's decision to begin work on the settlements came less than two weeks in advance of Prime Minister Menachem Begin's trip to Washington for talks with U.S. President Jimmy Carter.

The U.S. has stated that it regards Israeli settlements in the occupied territories as illegal and an obstacle to peace.

Government sources said last week that the decision was partly intended as a signal to the U.S. that Mr. Begin would not be pressured on the settlement issue in the forthcoming summit.

Mr. Begin and Egyptian President Anwar Sadat are due to hold separate talks with President Carter later this month to try and achieve some progress in the negotiations on Palestinian autonomy.

With the target date of May 26 looming, almost no agreement between the sides has been recorded, after ten months of negotiations.

The decision to build the new settlements appeared to contradict the provisions of the state budget which was approved by the Knesset last month. The budget allocated some 300 million shekels (\$72 million) for enlarging existing settlements but did not include any provisions for new ones to be built.

But the English-language Jerusalem Post quoted an aide of Agriculture Minister Ariel Sharon on Thursday as saying that finding the money would not be a problem.

## U.S. team seeks bases from Somalia's Barre

MOGADISHU, April 5 (Agencies) — U.S. congressmen today began talks with Somali President Mohammad Siad Barre and government officials on President Carter's plans to strengthen the U.S. presence in the Indian Ocean and Gulf in response to the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan.

President Barre said last week he had agreed in principle to offer the United States air and naval facilities, but negotiations were still continuing.

The delegation from the House of Representatives arrived yesterday on a two-day visit. The team is due to go on to Saudi Arabia, Oman, Kuwait, Pakistan and Turkey.

Somalia's main attraction for Washington is the Berbera naval base on the Gulf of Aden, a Soviet base until Mogadishu severed ties with Moscow in 1977.

Western diplomats in the Somali capital said United States military technicians have examined the former Soviet base at Berbera.

President Barre's announcement last week was followed by a joint communique signed by Kenya and Ethiopia in Nairobi calling on other states not to supply arms to Somalia "because of her expansionist policies."

Kenyan forces fought against Somali guerrillas in the ethnically Somali north-east of Kenya in the 1960s. Somali guerrillas are at present fighting against Ethiopian rule in the ethnically Somali Ogaden region of eastern Ethiopia.

The western diplomats in Mogadishu speculated that the U.S. would provide defensive weapons for the Somali army to protect its facilities and might provide similar weapons for the defence of the capital.

Somalia has been without a major arms supplier since it broke its friendship treaty with the Soviet Union.

WEST PALM BEACH, Florida, April 5 (AP) — Britain's Prince Charles, looking lightly sun-burned, was released from hospital today, apparently recovered from the heat exhaustion that caused him to be admitted after a break polo game in sweltering heat.

The British throne was admitted at 7:20 p.m. Friday after being checked by doctors at the hospital's emergency room. His condition was then listed as satisfactory. The prince had looked flushed and tired after finishing the match, played in high humidity and 90-degree heat yesterday afternoon.

He scored during the opening minutes of the special match between Windsor Park and Palm Beach, which the British squad won 6-3. Even though he appeared very tired after the game, Prince Charles took part in an awards ceremony, swigging champagne from the silver trophy-cup when it was passed among members of the winning club.

He then walked several hundred metres to where the horses were being kept and sat in a shaded golf cart for a few minutes before climbing into the front passenger seat of a car and driving off to the hospital with some teammates.

## Iran-American crisis still deadlocked IRP rejects move to transfer U.S. hostages

TEHRAN, April 5 (Agencies) — Iran's clergy-led Islamic Republican Party today strongly criticised moves to transfer the U.S. embassy hostages to government control and said they should remain in the hands of their student captors.

In a statement published in the Islamic Republic newspaper, the party said: "Our clear and decisive stand on this issue is that the hostages should remain in the hands of the students following the imam's (Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's) path."

The party, two of whose leaders boycotted last Thursday's meeting of the ruling Revolutionary Council which was due to take a decision on a transfer, reiterated that the hostage issue was linked to the problem of the deposed Shah.

It said President Carter was trying to secure a hostage transfer in order to win the presidential election, and to enable him to launch "massive propaganda against the Islamic Republic in the world."

"In this connection, it is necessary to note that no guarantee by a colonialist government which for half a century has plundered our nation with all its power, is acceptable to us and nothing could ensure execution of such guarantees," the party said.

Washington has threatened to impose further sanctions against Iran unless the transfer goes ahead, arguing that with the hostages under government control they will have access to regular visits by neutral observers and better medical attention.

Sources close to the IRP leadership said the party feared the transfer would be the first step towards releasing the hostages. They said there would be great pressures on the government to free the Americans because their continued detention would be a violation of international law.

Ayatollah Khomeini has said he wants the hostages' fate decided by Iran's yet-to-be-elected parliament but he has not spoken specifically of his views on their possible transfer.

The embassy students and the foreign ministry today denied there would be a joint student-government meeting with the revolutionary leader to try to resolve the issue. But senior government sources said such a meeting had been proposed but had not in the end taken place.

The Islamic Republican Party, which did well in the first round of Iran's parliamentary elections, said that the students should keep the 49 hostages "so that, as the imam has said, the parliament, which is the highest and strongest decision-making authority, should announce its decision on this matter."

"We have no doubt that we should not give in to the threats of the U.S. which are empty and always be sure that, as the imam has said, the U.S. cannot do anything."

A spokesman for the militant said former Greek Catholic Archbishop Hilariion Capucci of Jerusalem visited the U.S. embassy in Tehran today to arrange Easter services for the American hostages.

Msgr. Capucci, who arrived here last night, saw some 30 of the hostages last February when he attended celebrations marking the first anniversary of the Iranian revolution.

Informal sources told Reuters earlier this week that Msgr. Capucci would be invited to Tehran to see the hostages once their transfer had been arranged.

It appeared the government had since decided to invite him despite the continuing uncertainty about the future of the transfer.

The student spokesman said Msgr. Capucci did not see any hostages during his two and a half hour visit to the embassy today, but he would be officiating at Easter services for the Americans tomorrow, accompanied by three U.S. priests due here tonight.

A student spokesman said that the three American clergymen on their way to Iran were coming at

the students' invitation to hold Easter services for the hostages. The Rev. Jack Bremer, of Lawrence, Kansas, the Rev. Nelson Thompson, of Kansas City, Missouri, and Father Darrell Rupiper, of Omaha, Nebraska, visited Iran in February with a group of 49 Americans calling themselves the "Committee for U.S.-Iranian Crisis Resolution."

The spokesman said representatives of the student would meet the three men at Tehran's Mehrabad Airport later tonight.

Meanwhile, President Bani-Sadr said in an interview today he hoped to ask former Irish Foreign Minister Sean MacBride to intercede shortly with the United States for the creation of a tribunal to "judge the Shah's crimes."



Three ministers bound for Iran to conduct an Easter service for the American hostages (from left): Rev. Jack Bremer of Lawrence, Kan.; Fr. Darrell Rupiper of Omaha, Neb., and Rev. Nelson Thompson of Kansas City, Mo., talk to reporters at New York's Kennedy Airport Friday. The clergymen say their primary mission is the Easter service and any pastoral relationship that may evolve. (AP wirephoto)

## Bani-Sadr urges Sadat's overthrow, Shah's return

TEHRAN, April 5 (R)—President Abol Hassan Bani-Sadr today called on Egyptians to rise up and overthrow President Anwar Sadat and return the deposed Shah, now living in London.

In a message to the Egyptian people broadcast by Tehran Radio, the Iranian leader said: "The demonstration of the Egyptian students and youth indicates that the Egyptian nation is not in favour of the Egyptian dictator. He said Iran wants the 'Muslim' Egyptian people 'to rise up against the puppet regime and want the deposed Shah to be returned to Iran.'"

President Sadat cited humanitarian motives in giving asylum to Iran's ex-ruler when he fled Panama last month, the day before Iran was due to open an extradition case against him.

In a reference to President Sadat's peace treaty with Israel, Mr. Bani-Sadr said: "It is hoped that his message is followed until the fall of the regime which prefers the interests of the enemies of Muslims and the friendship of the number one enemy of the Iranian Nation to the interests of the Islamic Nation."

Iran joined most Arab states in severing diplomatic ties with Egypt last year when President Sadat signed the peace treaty with Israel. Iran's revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini last week described Mr. Sadat as a traitor and said the Shah's move to Egypt, where he seems certain to be sheltered from Iranian attempts to have him returned for trial, had destroyed any chance of a "so-called respectable solution" to the U.S.-Iranian hostage crisis.

Several hundred Egyptian students have demonstrated against the former monarch's presence in their country and one such demonstration in southern Egypt led to violent incidents in which several students were injured.

President Bani-Sadr recalled that President Gamal Abdul Nasser, Mr. Sadat's predecessor, had cut diplomatic ties with the Shah's regime.

"The one who unjustly took Nasser's place is openly hostile to the Islamic revolution of Iran and the government which is the friend of all Arab nations and ready for every kind of cooperation in the great struggle against the domination of Zionism as the means of U.S. domination," Mr. Bani-Sadr said.

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# Jordan Times

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Jordan Valley Authority vice president Dr. Munther Haddadin (second from left) points out the sources of water that will fill the Maqarin Dam to three cabinet members on site Saturday. From left to right stand Dr. Jawad Anani, Dr. Jamal Sha'er and Dr. Qasem Al Rimawi.

## Violence mars W. Bank Holy Saturday rites

### OCCUPIED JERUSALEM

April 5. (AP)—Christian pilgrims held candlelight prayers at the Tomb of Christ this holy Saturday to mark the day before the anniversary of the resurrection.

In Ramallah, near Jerusalem, a religious procession erupted into a riot, throwing stones against Israeli troops by Palestinian youths. But the main celebrations in Jerusalem itself were unmarred by Middle East tensions.

The litany of the Roman Catholic, Greek Orthodox, Armenian, Coptic and other Eastern Churches echoed through the incense-filled Church of the Holy Sepulchre in a quick succession of prayers. Protestants held separate services outside the city walls.

In Ramallah, a group of youths taking part in the annual candlelight procession to the church spied some Israeli troops standing nearby. According to Deputy Mayor Pastor Odeh Rantisi, the troops fired tear gas at the youths and arrested a number of them.

"The army came close and provoked the young people," Mr. Rantisi said. "We are protesting this. The soldiers had no place there."

Despite the incident, the procession continued to the Ramallah church for prayers.

Catholics held a sparsely attended dawn pontifical Mass of the Blessing of the Fire symbolizing the light Jesus gave to the world. A solemn procession was held from Calvary to the mausoleum of the sepulchre a few feet away.

In the afternoon thousands of Greek Orthodox pilgrims crammed into the 800-year-old church for a similar divine liturgy, jostling to light their candles from the flame brought out of the tomb by Metropolitan Vasilios of Caesaria.

"You have to look a long way to find an exciting moment like that," said Father Constantine Volaitis, chancellor of the Pittsburgh Greek Orthodox diocese, who will narrate a live television broadcast of Sunday's service to the United States.

With their candles flickering in the darkened church, the pilgrims

marched around the massive mausoleum three times before filing into the church courtyard where the peal of church bells filled the air.

It was a bruising experience, "but to be in a crush like that makes you feel at one with humanity," Father Volaitis said.

Holy week fell simultaneously this year for the Catholic and Orthodox churches, requiring a careful scheduling of prayers to accommodate the various faiths inside the Church of the Holy Sepulchre.

At the same time Jews celebrated the fifth day of the week-long Passover holiday commemorating the exodus of the ancient Israelites from Egypt. Israeli officials estimated about 95,000 Christian and Jewish visitors were here for the holiday season.

Devout Jews gathered Friday evening in another area of the old city to recite the song of songs at the wailing wall, the last remnant of the biblical temple.

Metropolitan Vasilios, whose rank equals that of a Catholic archbishop, said the complicated and closely timed schedule worked out two months ago by the various churches was being faithfully kept.

The common Easter, he told the Associated Press, "is a blessing because we show to the world that we are like one family, which was the prayer of our Lord."

"We are giving an excellent example to all communities with our spirit of cooperation and brotherly love, the metropolitan said.

Greek Orthodox climax Easter celebrations in the church with a midnight service of the resurrection while Catholics and Protestants pray in dozens of churches throughout the city.

Catholics will celebrate a pontifical mass Sunday morning in the church led by the Latin patriarch of Jerusalem, Monsignor Giacomo Giuseppe Beltritti.

Meanwhile Pope John Paul II celebrated an Easter vigil mass in the splendor of St. Peter's Basilica tonight, leading the world's 720 million Roman Catholics in the commemoration of Christ's resurrection.

## Cabinet members make extensive tour of Maqarin and Jordan Valley

Text and photo  
by Sara O'Neil  
Jordan Time Staff Reporter

AMMAN, April 5 -- The increasing importance of the Jordan Valley in the development of the country's agricultural resources and the need to get a first-hand understanding of how this development is being planned provided a trio of cabinet ministers with the incentive to make a day-long reconnaissance trip to the valley today.

Dr. Qasem Al Rimawi, minister of agriculture, Dr. Jamal Sha'er, minister of municipal, rural and environmental affairs and Dr. Jawad Anani, minister of supply, accompanied by a handful of government officials, were briefed at every stop in the journey by Dr. Munther Haddadin, Senior Vice President of the Jordan Valley Authority.

The ministerial team first made its way to the far north of the country, where the River Yarmouk marks the boundaries between Jordan and Syria and Israel. In this politically sensitive area con-

struction of the main component of the Jordan Valley Irrigation Scheme Stage Two, the Maqarin Dam, is scheduled to begin early next year.

From the top of a steep hill overlooking the river, Dr. Haddadin pointed out the four sources of water that meet at Maqarin to form the Yarmouk, the Jordan River's main tributary. Three of these wadis flow in from Syria and one from Jordan.

The Maqarin Dam will regulate the flow of the River Yarmouk, which has an annual average yield of 242 million cubic metres, and allow extension of the East Ghor Main Canal a final 14.5 kilometres from its present ending point south of Karameh down to the Dead Sea. An area of 9,820 hectares of land will thus be brought under irrigation and 11,930 hectares will be converted to sprinkler irrigation.

The Maqarin Dam, to be built over a period of five years at a cost of about \$650 million, will have a design capacity of 486 million cubic metres. It is proposed to

pump 100 million cubic metres per year to replenish Amman's domestic water supply and 26 million to Irbid. More than a dozen foreign governments and agencies are to help fund this massive scheme with its total estimated cost of more than a thousand million dollars.

After a visit to the site office, where the party learned that the detailed investigations and design study are in final stages, the team made its way down to the Jordan Valley past the point where the Yarmouk forks. One branch continues its natural course down to the River Jordan and the other flows into the East Ghor Canal.

After having absorbed the anticipated benefits of Stage Two of the Jordan Valley Irrigation Scheme, the team were shown several examples of the fruits of Stage One, which has recently been completed. In this stage, begun in late 1976, village development was initiated with the aim of drawing large numbers of settlers to the area.

The party looked round a girls' school, one of 26 schools con-

structed and furnished by the Ministry of Education, as well as a health centre complete with emergency operating theatre, health centres of three different grades have been built and now ready for opening.

Last stop on today's itinerary was the brand new packing and grading station at Arda, south of Deir Alla, the first of its kind in Jordan. The depot, which includes an auction building, will provide employment for 200 local girls, when it goes into operation next month. It will revolutionize the exporting of agricultural products, with a design capacity packing 14 tons of tomatoes per hour and 10 tons of other vegetables per hour. The only such station in the Middle East, Egypt, is equipped with machinery—but for citrus fruit not vegetables.

The station was built at a cost of JD1.2 million with an additional 270,000 dinars spent on equipment. The suppliers are to be financed by the Jordanian Dutch governments.

## Girl becomes boy in Amman operation

By Khaled Nsour  
Special to the Jordan Times

AMMAN, April 5 (JT) -- A 20-year-old girl named Amneh became a boy in a two-hour surgical operation at Al Bashir hospital today.

The girl-turned-boy (his name is now Falah) expressed deep happiness at the outcome of the operation and said: "I feel like I've been born again, and I will certainly get married one day and

have children." The "new boy," a member of a family from the village of Thar Ras in the Karak governorate, said he will keep "safe" whatever secrets he might have about girl friends.

Falah's father told a correspondent for Al Rai newspaper that he was happy, and will urge his son to join the army for his conscription term at least.

According to the father, Falah attend the village school until the fourth grade. Afterwards he was

dismissed because of his rather unusual behaviour towards the other girls in the school.

Since then, he has attended no other school. It was only a year ago that Amneh felt pain in the lower abdomen and the doctor advised the father to place the "girl" under treatment and for possible surgery to change her sex.

The urologist who carried out the operation was Dr. Alaiyan Maghairyeh from the surgery department at Al Bashir hospital. It took exactly two hours, from 10:30 a.m. to 12:30 p.m. to change Amneh into Falah, Dr. Maghairyeh said.

The confusion of sexes, as in the case of Falah/Amneh, is a not uncommon syndrome. It is caused by the incomplete development of external genitalia during gestation, so that a newborn baby may appear on the outside to be female while he is male on the inside, or vice versa.

Recounting the history of Falah's case, Dr. Maghairyeh said

that Amneh visited him one year ago after feeling pain in lower abdomen. "After a preliminary test I found she change into a male," he

"Further tests were encouraging consulted the girl's father and the operation and he gave his sent," Dr. Maghairyeh said.

From that time onwards, doctor treated the girl with hormones to pave the way for operation and help hair to grow. "Normally, soon male signs to appear, there was a noticeable change in the voice and female behaviour began to wane," Maghairyeh said. The operation was carried out after all signs indicated it would be successful. Maghairyeh said Falah's case is not unusual, and other operations happen all the time in many parts of the world. Cases of this have, however, appeared in Jordan so far. He said Falah now exercises a normal male and laboratory tests have proved his ability to have children.



Amneh/Falah lies under sedation as Dr. Alaiyan Maghairyeh accomplishes the sex change. (Photo by Yousef Allan)

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Hanbo General Construction Co., Ltd. (Korea),  
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The Haya Arts Centre will start batik classes on April 16, 1980 to run for two months. Classes will meet every Monday and Wednesday from 10:30 a.m. to 12 noon.

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## ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

AL RAI: According to Mr. Yusef Burg, the Israeli interior minister and head of the Israeli team to the autonomy talks with Egypt, the European initiative, which has not been announced yet, represents a stab in the back to Israel, the U.S. and the Egyptian government.

This is one from of the Israeli peevishness which refuses to allow the European countries any role in finding a just solution to the Palestinian issue, a solution would bring genuine peace to the region. This shows to what extent peace bothers the Israeli officials -- so much that they describe it as a stab in the back.

The source of this worry is that true peace would end the state of no peace no war which is the ideal state Israel is keen on preserving and exploiting as long as possible. This state of limbo gives Israel the opportunity to proceed with its settlement measures and the swallowing up of Arab land in addition to extorting more and more aid and assistance at the expense of the American taxpayers.

AL DUSTOUR: Israel has no historical ambitions in the Gaza Strip. Therefore, showing flexibility in applying local autonomy there is no loss to Israel, especially if concessions in Gaza would buy President Sadat's withdrawal from the negotiations on the West Bank and Jerusalem. If President Sadat is threatening to impose autonomy in the Gaza Strip, this means the return of Egyptian influence to the strip at the expense of the Palestinian leadership -- which would be welcomed by Israel.

As for President Sadat, he can -- by applying some sort of autonomy in Gaza -- claim that he put the Palestinians at the beginning of the road to independence and that he liberated the Gaza Strip from Israeli domination. Thus, under the cover of the Egyptian media's praise for this "marvellous achievement" President Sadat will be able to quietly withdraw from negotiations on the West Bank and Gaza, leaving this to the Palestinians. Hence, Israel and Egypt, despite their fabricated differences, have an interest in agreement on arranging a sort of administrative autonomy in the Gaza Strip to enable them to run away from their international commitments towards the Palestinian issue and people.

## WHAT'S GOING ON

### Architecture Exhibition

The Department of Culture and Arts, in cooperation with the Embassy of India, presents an exhibition commemorating the 15th century of the Hija on Islamic architecture in India. The exhibition is on display at the Art Gallery, Ministry of Culture and Youth until April 6.

### Book Exhibition

On the occasion of National Book Week, the Department of National Libraries, Documents and Archives presents an exhibition of children's books, including works by Jordanian authors, at their premises, New Insurance Building, Third Circle, Jabal Amman. Open daily until April 7.

### Piano Recital

The British Council presents a concert by John Clegg at 8:30 p.m. on Tuesday. The programme includes works by Beethoven, Mendelssohn, Debussy, Bridge and Rachmaninov. Free tickets are available at the desk.

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A foreign firm needs to purchase or hire a Mercedes trailer with 24 tonnes load capacity, with a hydraulic hoist between the steering cabin and the body of the trailer. 260-320 horse power, not less than 11 metres in length, with two strong sides and chains for fastening.

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Please tel. 41443.

# Oxford conference on Jordan renews sense of historical perspective

and photos  
ven Ross  
s Staff Reporter

land—Because of  
of today's world,  
lary intense in the  
is rare that we in  
ance to pause, to  
identify in perspec  
e and to whom we

ked His Highness  
f Hassan, as he made  
address on Tues-  
arch 25 at the first  
Conference on the  
rchaeology of Jor-  
rence was itself a  
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ce in the history of

versity, which has  
ries been a great  
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lly appropriate  
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y. Here, cloistered  
il buildings of the  
Christ Church Col-  
ed on by gargoyles  
trees), roughly 200  
eat five days lis-  
lebrating, papers on  
Jordan's history—  
nation of its land  
and of the Ottoman

erence brought  
only historians and  
but many others  
Jordan's history,  
Yerent countries,  
participants were  
ses Princess Dina

and Princess Alia, His Imperial  
Highness Prince Takahito Mikasa  
of Japan, Jordan's Minister of Cul-  
ture and Youth Muwaffaq Al  
Fawwaz and a number of other  
notables from Jordan and other  
countries. That so many dig-  
nitaries took almost a full week  
out of their busy schedules attests  
to the importance of these dis-  
cussions on Jordan's past to the  
world of today.

Tuesday night's formal opening  
took place in Oxford's elegant  
Sheldonian Theatre, a monument  
of outstanding 17th century art  
and architecture. After the wel-  
coming speeches of Prince Has-  
san, Oxford's Vice-chancellor Sir  
Rex Richards, British Foreign  
Office Minister of State Douglas  
Hurd and Jordan's Director Gen-  
eral of Antiquities Adnan Hadidi,  
Britain's Prince Charles said a few  
words.

Fresh from the enthronement of  
the new Archbishop of Can-  
terbury, the Prince of Wales  
admitted that he tried to do too  
many things in one day, and  
thought that from the looks of the  
conference's schedule, everyone  
there had the same problem. He  
added that unfortunately this  
opening was the nearest he had  
ever come to visiting Jordan, but  
that he intended to rectify that  
lapse, soon. With little further ado  
(but managing to get in a few good  
words for his own university of  
Cambridge, Oxford's rival),  
Prince Charles declared the con-  
ference open.

There was good reason to be  
impressed with the conference's  
working schedule. For although it  
was in a sense a pause from the

world outside, there was certainly  
plenty of activity in that pause.  
There were ten working sessions  
during the five days, and in each  
session at least three papers were  
presented and discussed.

Each morning and afternoon  
the participants walked the short  
distance from Christ Church's  
main gate to the University Cha-  
plainsy. Here, in the lecture hall,  
the papers went off quite well on

together (or knock them together,  
as the case may be).

Thus, to name but a few, lively  
and informative discussions were  
prompted by Dr. J. Basil Hen-  
nessy's remarks on the rela-  
tionship of the Stone Age Ghas-  
sulan culture of the Jordan Valley  
to the later Beersheba culture; by  
Dr. Svend Helms' claim that the  
fortifications and intricate water

particularly controversial, did  
nevertheless present new and sig-  
nificant conclusions. One which  
had very useful applications to  
much of the work currently being  
done in Jordan was that of Dr.  
James A. Sauer, who presented a  
typological system for Early  
Islamic pottery based on work  
done only in the past ten or so  
years.

Prince Hassan, although pat-  
ronising the conference, was  
unable to attend all of its sessions.

Indeed, as he said at one point, he  
felt he should not be present at all  
times, for fear of unduly influen-  
cing the proceedings. But he was  
there a good deal of the time, and  
made some significant con-  
tributions to the discussion of a  
number of the papers. Princesses  
Dina and Alia attended every ses-  
sion.

The success of such a gathering  
is difficult to judge. For in the case  
of scholarly papers, one has to be  
something of an expert on every  
field dealt with to evaluate their  
contributions. It was clear that not  
every paper contained a startling  
revelation.

But to quote Dr. Hadidi, the  
aim of the conference was "to  
bring together scholars of inter-  
national repute whose work  
reflects, in diverse ways, the his-  
tory of Jordan from earliest pre-  
historic times to the end of the  
Ottoman period. All facets,  
including Jordan's cultural rela-  
tionship with other countries  
(were to) be reviewed." The con-  
ference certainly succeeded in  
meeting these goals. In the words

of another leading participant, it  
was "a look at where we are."

In opening the conference,  
Prince Hassan called for sugges-  
tions and proposals relative to the  
establishment of a centre or panel  
of experts on Jordanian archaeol-  
ogy to promote historical research  
and cooperation in the field. Ideas  
were discussed throughout the  
week, and the participants met in  
national caucuses to draw up  
proposals. Finally an *ad hoc* com-  
mittee of representatives elected  
by the national groups met with  
the Prince, and issued a statement.

The statement, read by Prince  
Hassan at the conference's closing  
session, calls for the establishment  
of a centre in Amman for the "col-  
lection and systematic pre-  
sentation" of data concerning  
Jordan's resources. But the state-  
ment goes on to say:

"The centre is envisaged as hav-  
ing research facilities of its own,  
but in the first instance its main  
function will be that of an advisory  
body for the dissemination of any  
information which might be  
required by scholars working in  
the field of Middle Eastern  
archaeology and associated dis-  
ciplines."

On Sunday night, March 30,  
Prince Hassan and Princess Sar-  
vath hosted a dinner for all  
participants in Christ Church's Hall.

As the participants began to  
recover from the conference's  
gruelling schedule, Prince Hassan  
spoke of some of the achieve-  
ments of this gathering and his  
hopes for future ones. One of the  
main benefits of the Oxford con-

ference was that it led to broader  
contacts between Arabs and Wes-  
terners. "If Arabs are to be under-  
stood," the Prince said, "they

should be given the opportunity to  
communicate their ideas, aspira-  
tions and hopes in a dialogue  
unimpeded by stereotypes." This  
was certainly one of the con-  
ference's achievements.

Future conferences on Jordan's  
history and archaeology are  
planned to take place once every  
two years. Oxford is not, however,  
the probable venue for these  
gatherings; they will take place "in  
Amman or elsewhere as appropri-  
ate," Dr. Hadidi said. In Prince  
Hassan's words, "I do hope this  
form of meeting... will be not only  
a practical contribution... but will  
help to furnish the stability so  
badly needed" in the region.

As the participants left the hall,  
Prince Hassan greeted each of  
them personally, presenting them  
with a memorial medal specially  
minted for the occasion.



Participants walk from Christ  
Church College to the chaplaincy  
for the last session on Sunday.

## LOCAL EXCHANGE RATES

U.S. dollar	308.00/310.00
U.K. sterling	663.00/667.00
West German mark	157.50/158.50
Swiss franc	165.90/166.90
French franc	68.30/68.70
Italian lire	
(for every 100)	34.00/34.20
Japanese yen	
(for every 100)	120.00/120.70
Dutch guilder	144.40/145.30
Swedish crown	68.50/68.90
Belgian franc	98.10/98.70

## TODAY'S WEATHER

It will be fine, with light and vari-  
able winds. In Amman, it will be  
hazy, with northerly moderate to  
fresh winds and calm seas.

	Overnight	Daytime
	low	high
Amman	10	23
Agaba	21	32
Deserts	9	26
Jordan Valley	14	30



# ARAB BANK LIMITED



## FACTS FROM THE 1979 DIRECTORS REPORT

### KEY FIGURES

Arab Bank Ltd. scored new highs in 1979  
in comparison with the previous record fig-  
ures of 1978. The Balance Sheet Total  
reached two billion Jordan dinars, the  
highest of approximately 7 billion U.S. dol-  
lar which represents an increase of 18.3%

Assets increased by 17.6%, and Loans &  
Advances by a large percentage of 37.1%, as  
a result of increased financing of important  
projects in the Arab World and participating  
in national syndicated loans. The liquid-  
ity (Cash/Deposits) remained high at  
or 63.9% when marketable securities  
were considered.

Guaranteed Accounts comprising guarantees,  
savings credits and acceptances  
increased by 19.1%. The volume of  
import and export transactions effected  
through the Arab Bank branches registered a  
14% increase of JD 140 million over 1978,  
amounting to JD 936 million.

### RATING RESULTS

Operating Earnings surpassed JD 100 million  
for the first time. After setting aside adequate  
provisions for contingencies and deducting all  
taxes a Net Profit of JD 14,315,840 is left  
for appropriation. The Board recom-  
mended the allocation of JD 8,950,000 to the  
Reserves shown in the Balance Sheet  
of JD 2,053,090 as Undivided Profit. This  
leaves the Shareholders Equity up to JD 61  
million, as compared with JD 50 million in  
1978. The Board also recommends the allo-  
cation of JD 3,300,000 as Dividends at JD 3 per  
share compared with JD 2.5 in 1978. The  
remaining balance, JD 12,750, is allocated as  
a dividend to the Board Members.

The Board of Directors has asked the General  
Meeting to increase the capital of the Arab  
Bank from 11 million J.D.s to 22 million by  
issuing a new share for every share  
already held.

	ASSETS		LIABILITIES	
	1979 JD	1978 JD	1979 JD	1978 JD
CASH IN HAND & AT BANKS	679,188,352	648,676,571	DEPOSITS & OTHER ACCOUNTS	1,187,965,780
BONDS (Government & Other)	79,538,591	53,988,858	ITEMS IN TRANSIT	2,169,846
INVESTMENTS (incl. Subsidiaries)	8,952,435	7,430,613	CAPITAL AUTHORIZED & FULLY PAID (JD 10 per share)	11,000,000
BILLS DISCOUNTED	54,935,893	49,534,337	STATUTORY RESERVE	10,000,000
LOANS TO CUSTOMERS	419,086,706	296,107,050	GENERAL RESERVE	21,000,000
BANK PREMISES (less depreciation)	6,910,678	5,554,429	VOLUNTARY RESERVE	13,000,000
FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT (less depreciation)	1,376,132	1,167,326	UNDIVIDED PROFIT	6,025,615
OTHER ASSETS	4,485,204	1,670,151	NET PROFIT (for distribution)	3,312,750
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>1,254,473,991</b>	<b>1,064,129,335</b>	<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>1,254,473,991</b>
CUSTOMERS' LIABILITY GUARANTEES, CREDITS & ACCEPTANCES (per contra)	704,094,656	591,232,423	GUARANTEES, CREDITS & ACCEPTANCES (per contra)	704,094,656
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,958,568,647</b>	<b>1,655,361,758</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,958,568,647</b>

One Jordan Dinar (JD 1) U.S. \$3.39

## GENERAL COMMENTS

"The Arab Bank is the oldest private institu-  
tion in the Arab World (established in  
Jerusalem in 1930). It has the largest capital  
and reserves, and its branches are spread all  
over the Arab countries. It has three branches  
in London, one in Athens, one in Paris, in  
addition to sister companies and affiliates in  
Switzerland, Germany, France, England,

U.S.A. and a finance company, in London,  
owned completely by the Arab Bank. (The  
balance sheet figures of these sister institu-  
tions and affiliates are not included in the  
Arab Bank Ltd figures). The Arab Bank has  
over 1000 correspondent banks all over the  
world."

## NEW BRANCHES

On 2nd July 1979 the Mazra'a branch in Beirut,  
Lebanon was opened for business. Three new  
branches are scheduled to commence  
activities early in 1980: One in Saida (Sidon)  
Lebanon, another in Kensington High Street  
in London and the third in Athens.

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## PM to open conference on 'rationalising consumption'

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN, April 5 (JT)—The Prime Minister, Sharif Abdul Hamid Sharif, will open a two-and-a-half day conference on the "Rationalisation of Consumption" at the University of Jordan Tuesday.

The prime minister initiated the conference shortly after making statements urging citizens to rationalise their consumption and to build up the productive sector so as to reduce imports and

increase exports. Dr. Wadi' Sharaiha, dean of the university's Faculty of Trade and Commerce told the Jordan Times today. Dr. Sharaiha is head of the preparatory committee for the conference, which will include the presentation of 24 papers discussing the complementary problems of consumption and production in Jordan.

"The problem of diverting funds from consumption to savings and investment requires a general evaluation of the economic and financial policy of

Jordan with consideration given to inflation and controlling prices," he said.

He defined "rationalisation of consumption" as "economising on consumption by direct or indirect instruments and decreasing the luxury model of consumption." Among the topics to be discussed, he added, are consumption models in Jordan as they relate to imports, the role of cooperatives and the recently suggested idea of parallel markets. Papers will be presented on consumption as it affects energy, home economics, agriculture, and transportation as well as on the role of scientific research in raising production.

Among the institutions presenting papers are: the ministries of finance, labour, social development, health and supply, the Central Bank, the Pension Fund, the Jordan Cooperatives Organisation, the Royal Scientific Society, the National Planning Council, the Jordan Petroleum Refinery Company, the departments of statistics and tax, and the university. Papers will also be presented from the private sector.

Dr. Sharaiha will also head the follow-up committee on the conference, which is composed of members of the university faculty.



Sharif Abdul Hamid Sharif



Dr. Wadi' Sharaiha

## Syria-Jordan company board opens meeting

AMMAN, April 5 (JT)—The board of the Syrian-Jordanian Company for Industry opened a two-day meeting here today to review the company's planned projects for this year and to evaluate the company's achievements in the past year.

The meeting, co-chaired by the Syrian Minister of Industry Hussein Al Qadi and Jordanian Minister of Industry and Trade Ali Nsour, will also hear a report on the company's budget by board director Mohammad Al Saqqaf, and will review the white cement factory and the car assembly plant as well as a factory for manufacturing insecticides.

Construction of these plants is scheduled to begin this year. Mr. Saqqaf said before the meeting that it is aimed at further achieving coordination between the two countries in the industrial field.

The Syrian delegation to the meeting arrived here earlier in the day via the border post of Ramtha. It was met by the governor of Irbid and a number of Jordanian officials.

## AMMAN STOCK EXCHANGE REPORT

Name of Company	Par Value	Number Traded	High	Low	Closing Price
Jordan Lime and Silicate Brick Industries Co.	JD 5,000	100	5,700	5,700	5,700
Al Ezdihar Insurance Co.	JD 1,000	150	2,850	2,850	2,850
Jordan Dairy Co.	JD 1,000	1725	1,420	1,410	1,420
Arabian Development and Investment Islamic Bank	JD 2,000	100	1,400	1,400	1,400
Jordan Gulf Bank	JD 1,000	120	2,520	2,520	2,520
Jordan-Kuwait Bank	JD 1,000	1550	1,520	1,520	1,520
Arab Investment Bank	JD 1,000	1045	2,300	2,300	2,300
Arab Co. for Paper Manufacture and Trade	JD 1,000	500	1,450	1,450	1,450
Dar Al Dawa Development and Investment Co.	JD 1,000	2100	0,990	0,980	0,990
Industrial, Commercial and Agricultural Co.	JD 1,000	850	4,300	4,270	4,280
Jordan General Mining Co.	JD 1,000	400	3,300	3,300	3,300
Arabian Investment and International Trading Co. Ltd.	JD 1,000	100	1,390	1,390	1,390
Arab International Hotels Co.	JD 5,000	225	4,850	4,850	4,850
Arab Company for Aluminium Industries	JD 1,000	850	1,010	1,010	1,010
Jordan Electricity Co.	JD 1,000	3100	1,650	1,630	1,630
International Construction and Investment	JD 1,000	2222	2,040	2,040	2,040
Mas for Blades Manufacture	JD 1,000	14550	1,030	1,020	1,020
Jordan Cement Factories Co.	JD 1,000	50	0,970	0,970	0,970
Jordan Ceramic Industries Co.	JD 10,000	593	19,000	18,950	19,000
Jordan Phosphate Mines Co.	JD 1,000	70	1,260	1,260	1,260
Jordan Petroleum Refinery Co.	JD 1,000	2798	3,800	3,800	3,800
	JD 5,000	939	9,800	9,800	9,800

Total Volume Traded on Saturday, April 5, 1980: JD 72,996

Total number of shares traded: 34,137

Government Development Bonds

Year of Maturity	Par Value	Number Traded	Volume Traded	High	Low
1982	JD 5,000	300	1,503	5,010	5,010
1989	JD 10,000	500	5,000	10,000	10,000

Total Volume Traded Saturday, April 5, 1980: JD 6,503

Total number of bonds traded: 800

## British pianist plays here Tuesday night

AMMAN, April 5 (JT)—The pianist, Mr. John Clegg, is giving a recital at the British Council Centre, near First Circle on Jabal Amman on Tuesday, April 8.

Mr. Clegg is Jordan's most regular musical visitor from Britain. He first played in Amman in 1969, and this will be his sixth visit since then. Based at Lancaster University, he divides his time between teaching mathematics there and the no less rigorous demands of a remarkable series of concert-tours across the world, playing both solo works and concertos.

For his latest appearance in Amman, Mr. Clegg has chosen a programme consisting of works by Beethoven, Mendelssohn, Debussy, Bridge and Rachmaninov.

The concert will begin at 8.00 p.m., entry is free. Tickets can be obtained in advance from the British Council, or at the door.

# AMMAN MARKET PLACE

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سكدا عتالكل





## Armed forces 'deemed necessary' India's Assam state moves to quell unrest

**CALCUTTA, April 5 (Agencies) —** The government of India's north-eastern Assam state today prepared to

call in troops to quell growing civil unrest in which more than 80 people have been killed.

An official announcement said the state had been declared a disturbed area and that the use of the armed forces had been deemed necessary.

The army has been called in at least four times since agitation to expel immigrants from the state began last September, but the new order provides for a wider use of troops to impose order.

Soldiers were already patrolling the Hailakandi district of Assam, where two people were killed in the latest rioting last Monday.

About 15,000 people have been made homeless since students began the agitation to expel Bengali, Bangladeshi and Nepali

immigrants.

The students have also picketed Assam oil refineries and installations, stopping the 5.5 million tonnes annual flow of crude from the state.

Thousands of people including women and children, today staged a sit-in demonstration outside government offices throughout Assam, the Press Trust of India (PTI) reported from the state capital of Gauhati.

More than 600 demonstrators, mostly women, courted arrest by sitting outside the deputy commissioner's office in Gauhati, but there were no reports of violence, PTI said.

Round-the-clock picketing was maintained in front of the oil pipeline headquarters at Narengi near Gauhati.

Talks between the authorities and the students broke down earlier this week after failure to agree on how many non-Assamese in the state should be forced to leave.

The students maintain that all "foreigners" who entered Assam since 1951, when a big influx began from neighbouring regions, should be deported to make more jobs available for local people and save the Assamese culture from being submerged.

The government offered 1967 as the cut-off year even though it has an agreement with Bangladesh protecting those Bangladeshis who entered Assam after 1971.

The crackdown followed weeks of speculation in New Delhi, the national capital, on whether Prime Minister Indira Gandhi would move against the Assam movement after two rounds of talks with student leaders here failed.

Following the breakdown of negotiations, hundreds of the prime minister's supporters launched a week-long counter-agitation in neighbouring West Bengal state which stopped rail and road transport to Assam.

They claimed the Assamese movement was committing atrocities against Indian-born Bengalis as well as the alleged aliens.

The action led to charges that Mrs. Gandhi was trying to exploit the situation for political advantage in West Bengal, ruled by a Marxist government opposed to her.



### Gypsies protest at Dachau

**DACHAU, West Germany, April 5 (Agencies) —** Dressed in prison garb and carrying memorial wreaths, a group of Gypsies (photo) launched a hunger strike and protest march yesterday at the site of the Dachau concentration camp, north of Munich. About 20 Gypsies joined in the hunger strike while about 80 others marched around the fenced-in compound, carrying a banner that read, "End discrimination of Gypsies."

The camp now serves as a monument to the thousands who died there as victims of the Nazis, including about 500,000 Gypsies.

A spokesman for the group said they were demanding an end to social discrimination, as well as financial discrimination by the West German Government. The spokesman claimed the Gypsies receive less compensation for sufferings during the Nazi era, as compared with Jews and other persecuted groups. (AP wirephoto)

## Over 300 Cubans pour into Havana's Peruvian embassy seeking asylum

**HAVANA, April 5 (Agencies) —** More than 300 Cubans trying to get out of the country have poured into the Peruvian embassy in Havana since Cuba yesterday withdrew its armed guards from the gates, embassy officials said today.

They began streaming to the embassy, scrambling over the fence or dodging through a side gate, immediately after the government announced it was removing the guards.

The move followed a diplomatic row over a series of incidents in which Cubans seeking asylum have crashed cars through fences into the Peruvian and Venezuelan embassies.

Cuba yesterday accused the two countries of encouraging the dissident Cubans by giving them asylum.

Early today, a Peruvian count put the number jammed into the embassy grounds at 315. The Cubans themselves were patrolling the fence on the inside.

But the refugees could be in for a long wait. Cuba also announced yesterday it would no longer grant safe conduct out of the country to anyone forcing his way into a foreign embassy.

One of the refugees, Mr. Lorenzo Sanchez Lora, said his people were guarding the fence "to defend themselves from attacks and to prevent

other Cubans from entering and creating impossible conditions inside."

As well as the 315, there were 22 refugees inside the embassy itself who entered before Cuba took away its guards. Two other refugees wounded by the guards when they crashed their bus on to embassy grounds on Tuesday were in a Havana hospital. In that incident, one Cuban guard was killed.

One refugee, Mr. Carlos Jose Alonso, said those inside the compound hoped the government would let them leave the country. "But we are all very nervous and some imagine that the Cuban Government might try to make us leave the embassy forcibly," he said.

The government, in a communique monitored in Miami, Florida, accused Venezuela and Peru of protecting "common criminals, thugs and antisocial elements" who asked for political asylum.

According to the broadcast, the Peruvian embassy's police guard was withdrawn because of the death of a police guard last week. Radio Havana did not identify the dead policeman or say how he died.

"From now on the officials of that embassy will be the only (ones) responsible for anything that could happen there," the government said.

## Fighting erupts again in Chad capital

**N'DJAMENA, April 5 (R) —** Shelling and firing erupted again today in the two-week-old battle for the Chad capital.

The fighting was in northern parts of the city but there was no sign that either President Goukouni Oueddei's forces or those of Defence Minister Hissene Habre were near to breaking the apparent stalemate in their fight.

Officers in charge of the 1,100 French troops inside a French air force base near N'Djamena air-

port expressed deep concern today over a break in telephone links between the base and the two warring sides.

The communications are regarded as vital in preventing any small-scale incident involving the French base from getting out of hand.

But the base's lines to N'Djamena's central telephone exchange, which is in territory controlled by Mr. Goukouni's men, broke down yesterday. The

French commanding officer cannot now make telephone contact with either Mr. Goukouni or Mr. Habre. The rival leaders both claimed in the past two days that they were about to win decisively. But a tour of the city yesterday showed that neither side had made any major advance in the street battles.

The European sector, held by Mr. Goukouni's men, has been battered by the heaviest shelling. The presidential palace, the U.S. embassy and the Libyan embassy are among the buildings seriously damaged.

But the Muslim poor have suffered the most and many fled to neighbouring Cameroon because they could get no food or water in N'Djamena.

The agency quoted a personal envoy of Mr. Goukouni as saying in the Libyan capital Tripoli that the call for help stemmed from a sincere belief that the Libyans would not stand idly by while their brethren in Chad were threatened with death.

There was no word on what sort of aid Mr. Goukouni had requested from Libyan leader Muammar Qadhafi, but Mr. Goukouni's spokesman last night denied in N'Djamena that he had asked for military assistance.

## Thousands in Peking mark Tiananmen riots anniversary

**PEKING, April 5 (R) —** Thousands of people filed five abreast through Chairman Mao Tse-tung's mausoleum in Peking's central Tiananmen Square today on the fourth anniversary of the Tiananmen riots.

The 1976 riots broke out after wreaths commemorating the popular premier Chou Enlai during the Qingming festival for the dead were removed from the square by the army.

The riots, five months before Chairman Mao's death, have since been declared a heroic act of rebellion.

Yesterday and today, several thousand schoolchildren took part in memorial services on the square. They wore oaths of allegiance to the communist cause.

They filed in long columns past the monument to revolutionary martyrs, where about 100 wreaths were laid for yesterday's Qingming festival.

Qingming, fixed according to the lunar calendar, took place this year on April 4. Rain during the night had washed out many of the inscriptions, but had not dampened the enthusiasm of the crowds who created something of a carnival atmosphere on the square.

In line with the current emphasis on collective leadership, most of the wreaths of paper flowers, contributed mainly by schools and colleges, bore inscriptions to old-guard revolutionary heroes.

But a number commemorated the late disgraced president Liu Shaoqi, who was rehabilitated five weeks ago after being the Communist Party's chief bogymen for more than a decade from 1966.

Several praised Premier Chou, regarded as representing the moderate face of Chinese communism. Only one or two were

laid in memory of Chairman Mao himself.

Chairman Mao is now regarded as having made mistakes in the last decade of his life, when he launched the cultural revolution and promoted to power the so-called "gang of four" extremist leaders arrested shortly after his death.

There was no sign of the dissent which marked previous anniversaries of the April 5 riots. Peking's "democracy wall" was closed down four months ago, and the Communist Party has since proposed deleting from the Chinese constitution the right to put up wall posters.

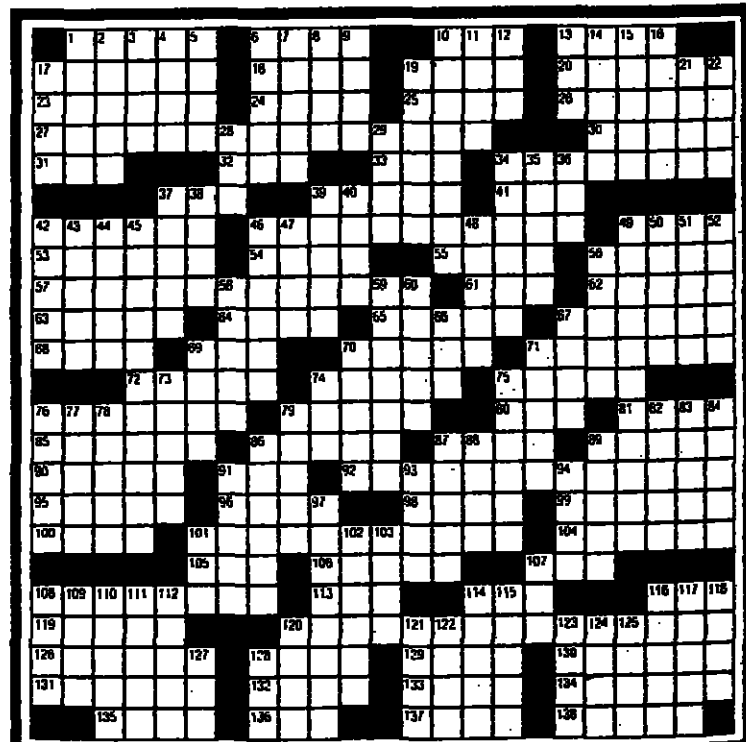
## THE Sunday Crossword

(Formerly The New York Herald Tribune Crossword)  
Edited by Mark Etkin

### WINGED WORDS

By Henry Hook

- |                                 |                           |                          |   |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 Group of<br>emigrants         | 41 This<br>language       | 71 Birds<br>nest         | 105 "— was<br>king"                         |
| 2 Up<br>down                    | 42 Cleaned<br>the state   | 72 Took out<br>Rochester | 106 Stephen or<br>William                   |
| 3 Disposed<br>of                | 43 Part of a<br>Nicholson | 73 Indian<br>for some    | 107 Map about<br>108 Mark brother's<br>film |
| 4 Floor<br>space, for<br>short  | 44 One of<br>the          | 74 Watergate<br>scandal  | 109 Turn of<br>events                       |
| 5 Avarice<br>material           | 45 Domitian               | 75 Turmeric<br>root      | 110 "— was<br>saying"                       |
| 6 Take one<br>quarantine        | 46 Fiscal<br>year         | 76 A Car<br>weight       | 111 Tough wood                              |
| 7 Put on a<br>peasant<br>parade | 47 Showers                | 77 A Car<br>weight       | 112 Senseless<br>at                         |
| 8 Parachute<br>material         | 48 Wintry                 | 78 A Car<br>weight       | 113 Most of a<br>field                      |
| 9 Thrumb down<br>on judgment    | 49 Reasonable             | 79 A Car<br>weight       | 114 Thrust<br>clear                         |
| 10 Day<br>down                  | 50 Some<br>skeletal       | 80 A Car<br>weight       | 115 Title<br>hard                           |
| 11 Day<br>down                  | 51 Show no<br>energy      | 81 A Car<br>weight       | 116 She loved<br>Narcissus                  |
| 12 Day<br>down                  | 52 A Car<br>weight        | 82 A Car<br>weight       | 117 Song-and-<br>dance man                  |
| 13 Day<br>down                  | 53 A Car<br>weight        | 83 A Car<br>weight       | 118 Family<br>diagram                       |
| 14 Day<br>down                  | 54 A Car<br>weight        | 84 A Car<br>weight       | 119 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 15 Day<br>down                  | 55 A Car<br>weight        | 85 A Car<br>weight       | 120 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 16 Day<br>down                  | 56 A Car<br>weight        | 86 A Car<br>weight       | 121 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 17 Day<br>down                  | 57 A Car<br>weight        | 87 A Car<br>weight       | 122 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 18 Day<br>down                  | 58 A Car<br>weight        | 88 A Car<br>weight       | 123 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 19 Day<br>down                  | 59 A Car<br>weight        | 89 A Car<br>weight       | 124 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 20 Day<br>down                  | 60 A Car<br>weight        | 90 A Car<br>weight       | 125 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 21 Day<br>down                  | 61 A Car<br>weight        | 91 A Car<br>weight       | 126 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 22 Day<br>down                  | 62 A Car<br>weight        | 92 A Car<br>weight       | 127 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 23 Day<br>down                  | 63 A Car<br>weight        | 93 A Car<br>weight       | 128 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 24 Day<br>down                  | 64 A Car<br>weight        | 94 A Car<br>weight       | 129 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 25 Day<br>down                  | 65 A Car<br>weight        | 95 A Car<br>weight       | 130 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 26 Day<br>down                  | 66 A Car<br>weight        | 96 A Car<br>weight       | 131 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 27 Day<br>down                  | 67 A Car<br>weight        | 97 A Car<br>weight       | 132 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 28 Day<br>down                  | 68 A Car<br>weight        | 98 A Car<br>weight       | 133 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 29 Day<br>down                  | 69 A Car<br>weight        | 99 A Car<br>weight       | 134 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 30 Day<br>down                  | 70 A Car<br>weight        | 100 A Car<br>weight      | 135 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 31 Day<br>down                  | 71 A Car<br>weight        | 101 A Car<br>weight      | 136 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 32 Day<br>down                  | 72 A Car<br>weight        | 102 A Car<br>weight      | 137 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 33 Day<br>down                  | 73 A Car<br>weight        | 103 A Car<br>weight      | 138 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 34 Day<br>down                  | 74 A Car<br>weight        | 104 A Car<br>weight      | 139 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 35 Day<br>down                  | 75 A Car<br>weight        | 105 A Car<br>weight      | 140 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 36 Day<br>down                  | 76 A Car<br>weight        | 106 A Car<br>weight      | 141 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 37 Day<br>down                  | 77 A Car<br>weight        | 107 A Car<br>weight      | 142 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 38 Day<br>down                  | 78 A Car<br>weight        | 108 A Car<br>weight      | 143 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 39 Day<br>down                  | 79 A Car<br>weight        | 109 A Car<br>weight      | 144 A Car<br>weight                         |
| 40 Day<br>down                  | 80 A Car<br>weight        | 110 A Car<br>weight      | 145 A Car<br>weight                         |



### Diagramless

19 X 19, by Adam Christopher

ACROSS

1 Turkish  
title

2 European  
leader

3 Yellow  
flower

4 Home of  
a kind

5 Teasing  
more sick

6 Siege organ  
used for  
actual  
value

7 Mazon  
measure

8 Gaze  
tightly

9 Car of old  
times

10 Bloodhound  
used

11 A Star

12 A Star

13 A Star

14 A Star

15 A Star

16 A Star

17 A Star

18 A Star

19 A Star

DOWN

1 Emulate

2 Up

3 Disposed

4 Floor

5 Avarice

6 Take one

7 Put on a

8 Parachute

9 Thrumb down

10 Day

11 Day

12 Day

13 Day

14 Day

15 Day

16 Day

17 Day

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23 Day

24 Day

25 Day

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